

# NURSES' OPINION ON THE NECESSITY OF EDUCATION OF THE PERSONS FROM DREGS OF SOCIETY AND THE YOUTHS DANGER OF SOCIAL PATHOLOGIES AND THEIR FAMILIES

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**ABSTRACT** – Aim: Collecting of nurses' opinion on their role in the education of persons of the dregs of society, and young adults danger of social pathologies and family.

Method: Material for the study was obtained with an anonymous questionnaire especially constructed for this study. 628 nurses, who worked in the different health institutions, with in spite of the psychiatric departments were studied.

Results: Main educational subjects responders expressed in a group of persons from the dregs of society, discussion of dangers from the life style and manners of cope to problems with returning to normal life, – in a group of the youths endangered of social pathologies–discussion on consequences of the pathologies and explanation their reasons, development, and manners of their prevention, in a group of the youths families instruction where can find the help. Alarming is the fact that on above question did nor answer as much as 26.4% of responders in the filed of families education endangered of social pathology, 22.9% of education of the persons from the dregs society, and 16.9% of the education of youths endangered of pathology. Most responders expressed a wish to the education of patients, although 31.8% thought that to education role is ready in a small degree. The best form of preparation to educator's role in according to 79.8% responders is a series f lectures, and preference the forms are talks and lectures. The person who should support of nurse in the educational activities is a physician.

Conclusions: Most nurses think, that are not good prepared for the educational role. Only, 4.5% of responders did not wish to conduct the education of patients and their families. It is necessary to create the opportunity to nurses' trainings, which prepare them to suitably education of the patients and their families. In the self-assessment most troubles had nurses with creation educational subjects for youths adults danger of social pathologies. It should be created the interdisciplinary teams interested in problems of the education of patients and their families.

**Key words:** nursing, dregs society, education.